Richter Numbered Puzzles Summary

The manufacture for the *Richter Anchor Puzzles* began in the 1890's, where the puzzles numbered above 17 were introduced in the World War I era. The 1893 *Hoffmann book* describes the *Anchor*, *Circular*, *Cross*, *Pythagoras*, and *Tormentor* puzzles (and also the *Star Puzzle*). A history of the Richter puzzles is presented in the *Anchor Puzzle Book* by Jerry Slocum (see also the *Slocum and Botermans books*). The puzzle boxes were made with a variety of cover art (see the following page), although the stone pieces, made with the Richter patented process, are the same. Perhaps what made these puzzles so popular were the fun booklets that came with them, giving a host of shapes to make.

Here is a booklet that came with the *Anchor Puzzle*, and also a corresponding solution booklet that one could purchase by mail:



Generally, booklets have more or less the same cover art as the box top, but not always. For example, on the left and middle are booklets for versions of the *Tormentor* and *Cross Puzzle* that look very different from the corresponding box top, and on the right is a booklet for a version of the *Anchor Puzzle* that has blank covers (and nothing inside besides the problem figures):



Here are two examples of additional work booklets that came with the *Anchor* and *Lightning Conductor* puzzles:



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Examples of Different Richter Box Styles

Some box themes were highly regular; here are some examples (the last one in the first row is used on boxes numbered above 17, and the others for 17 and below, where the last three in the second row are dated in the *Anchor Puzzle Book* as relatively late versions first made in 1922, 1925, and 1932 respectively):

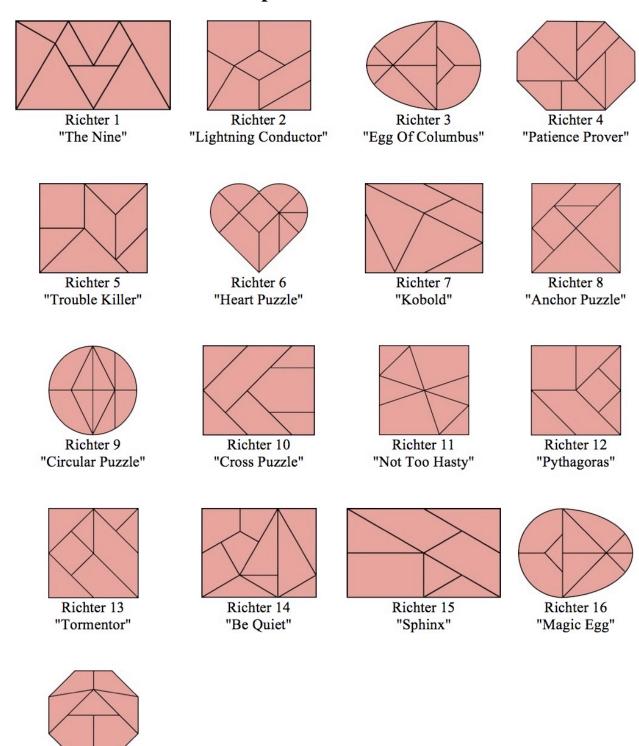


Other themes used fun graphics (e.g., people thinking, specialized graphics, cartoons); here are some examples (all used on puzzles numbered 17 and below):

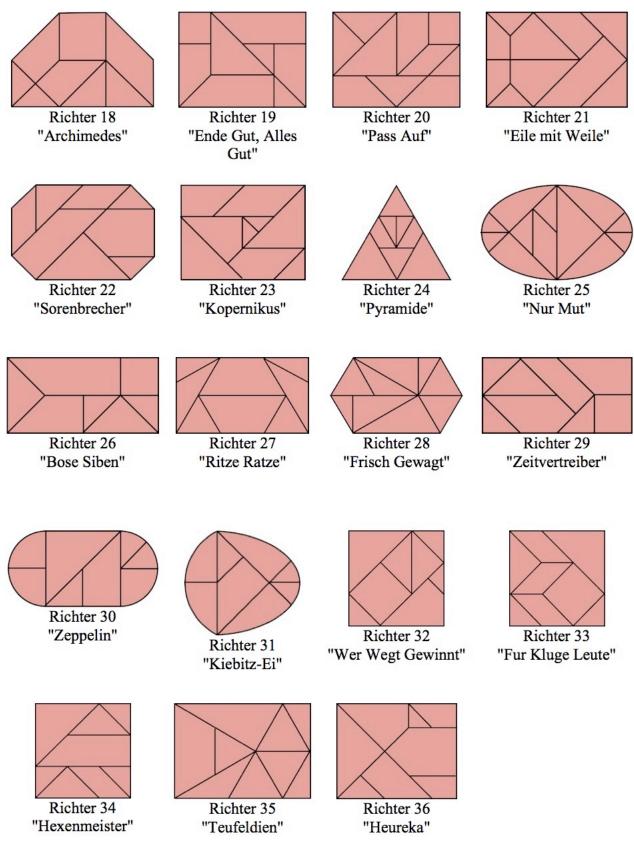


Richter Anchor Puzzle Shapes 1 - 17

Richter 17
"Wrath Breaker"



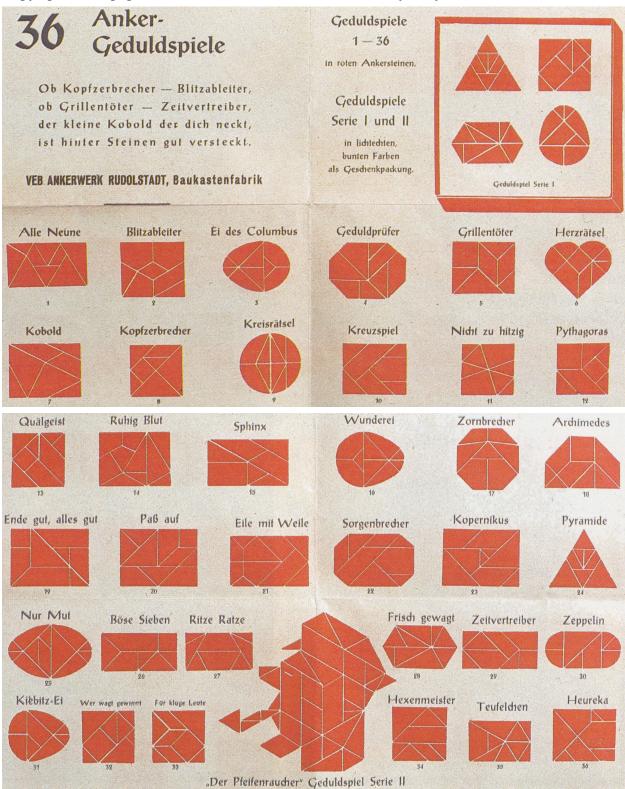
Richter Anchor Puzzle Shapes, 18-36



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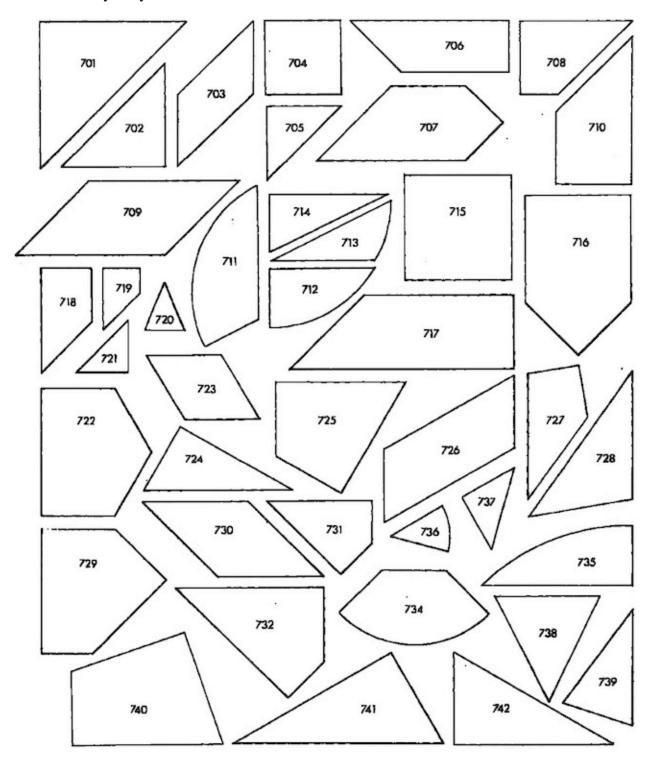
Shapes Shown In An Old Richter Brochure

Here are pages from an old Richter Brochure (courtesy of Jerry Slocum, *Puzzles Old And New*, Copyright 1986, page 28); see also *The Anchor Puzzle Book* by Jerry Slocum.



Shapes Used To Make The 36 Richter Anchor Puzzles

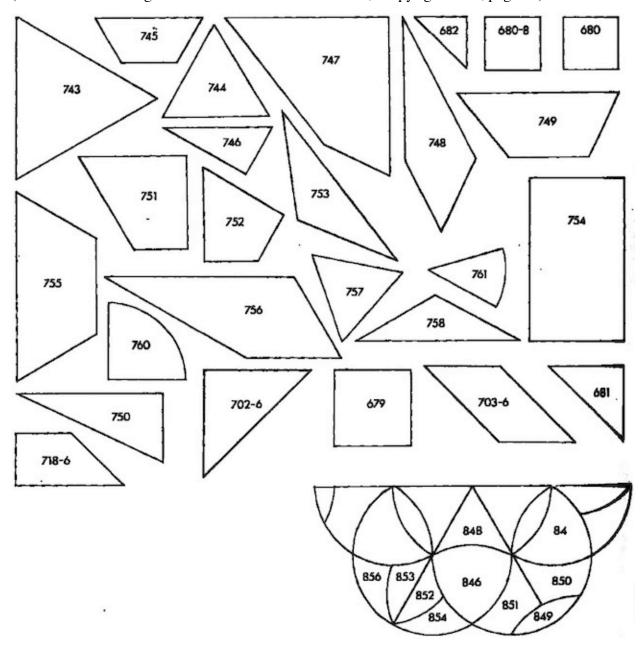
Here (and on the following page) are the shapes used to make the 36 Richter Anchor Puzzles (courtesy of Jerry Slocum, *Puzzles Old And New*, Copyright 1986, page 28); see also *The Anchor Puzzle Book* by Jerry Slocum.



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Shapes Used To Make The 36 Richter Puzzles, Continued

(second half of the figure from "Puzzles Old And New", Copyright 1986, page 28)



Further Reading

Anker Puzzle Book, http://www.SlocumPuzzles.com

Richter Company U.S. Brochure, http://www.cs.brandeis.edu/~storer/JimPuzzles/ZPAGES/zzzRichterBrochure.html

Anker Page, from: http://www.ankerstein.org

Richter History, from: http://www.ankerstein.org/html/CO.HTM

Wikipedia Tangram Page, from: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tangram

Rubiks.com Double Tangram booklet, from: http://www.rubiks.com/World/Rubiks%20downloads.aspx

Rob's Tangram Page, from: http://home.comcast.net/~stegmann/tangram.htm

Slocum Database, from: http://webapp1.dlib.indiana.edu/images/search.htm?scope=lilly/slocum