

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

$$\text{vertex} = (h, k)$$

$$(x-h)^2 = 4q(y-k)$$

$$\text{focus} = (h, k+q)$$

$$x^2 - 2xh + h^2 = 4qy - 4qk$$

$$4qy = x^2 - 2xh + 4qk + h^2$$

$$y = \frac{1}{4q}x^2 - \frac{h}{2q}x + k + \frac{h^2}{4q}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{4q}$$

$$b = -\frac{h}{2q}$$

$$c = k + \frac{h^2}{4q}$$

$$q = \frac{1}{4a}$$

$$b = -2ha$$

$$h = -\frac{b}{2a}$$

$$c = k + \frac{b^2}{4a^2}$$

$$k = c - \frac{b^2}{4a}$$

plot parabola points  $(x, y, a, b, c)$  {

$$x_v = -\frac{b}{2a}$$

$$y_v = c - \frac{b^2}{4a}$$

if  $(a < 0)$

$$y = -y$$

plot  $(x + x_v, y + y_v)$

plot  $(-x + x_v, y + y_v)$

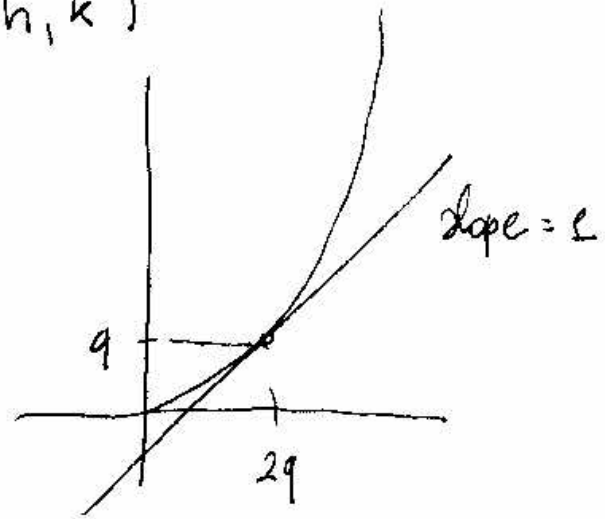
}

assume vertex in  $(0,0) = (h,k)$

$$(x-h)^2 = 4q(y-k)$$

$$x^2 = 4qy$$

$$F(x,y) = x^2 - 4qy$$



explicit:

$$f(x) = y = \frac{1}{4q} x^2$$

$$\frac{df}{dx} = \frac{1}{2q} x = 1$$

$$x = 2q$$

for  $x=0$  to  $2q$

$$y = q$$

plot E or NE

for  $y=q$  to  $y_{max}$

plot N or NE

First point is  $(0, 0)$

$$\begin{aligned}d_{old} &= F(x+1, y+1/2) = (x+1)^2 - 4q(y+1/2) \\ &= x^2 + 2x + 1 - 4qy - 2q\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}d_E &= F(x+2, y+1/2) = (x+2)^2 - 4q(y+1/2) \\ &= x^2 + 4x + 4 - 4qy - 2q \\ &= d_{old} + 2x + 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}d_{NE} &= F(x+2, y+3/2) = (x+2)^2 - 4q(y+3/2) \\ &= x^2 + 4x + 4 - 4qy - 6q \\ &= d_{old} + 2x + 3 - 4q\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}d_{old} &= F(x+1/2, y+1) = (x+1/2)^2 - 4q(y+1) \\ &= x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4} - 4qy - 4q\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}d_{NE} &= F(x+3/2, y+2) = (x+3/2)^2 - 4q(y+2) \\ &= x^2 + 3x + \frac{9}{4} - 4qy - 8q \\ &= d_{old} + 2x + 2 - 4q\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}d_N &= F(x+1/2, y+2) = (x+1/2)^2 - 4q(y+2) \\ &= x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4} - 4qy - 8q \\ &= d_{old} - 4q\end{aligned}$$